Buying Cameras Medium-Format Buyers' Guide

Thinking of switching to medium-format? Buying Cameras has the low down on how to move on up.



e've all asked ourselves the \$64,000 question. Would a shift up to medium-format improve our photography? Arriving at the answer isn't straightforward, because numerous factors and variables have to be taken into account.

For starters, the term medium-format itself is a rather elastic one, encompassing image sizes all the way from 6x4.5cm up to the elongated 6x17cm panoramic ratio. Normally, though, we think of roll-film as being either 6x4.5cm, 6x6cm or 6x7cm. Each format is significantly larger than the teeny 35mm frame — some 3x to 4½x times its size, in fact.

It naturally follows that the larger image area can carry a great deal more information, and bring substantial benefits in terms of picture sharpness, detail and smoother tonal transition. The difference in quality is particularly observed at higher magnifications, as with exhibition prints or projected slides. 120 format trannies also have far more impact than 35mm versions on a lightbox.

So far so good. Some 6x4.5cm and 6x6cm SLRs and rangefinder types are fairly compact physically and can be comfortably hand-held. But few approach the 35mm camera for handling ease, convenience or speed of operation. Most 6x7cm versions are

bulky and best bolted to tripods in the studio.

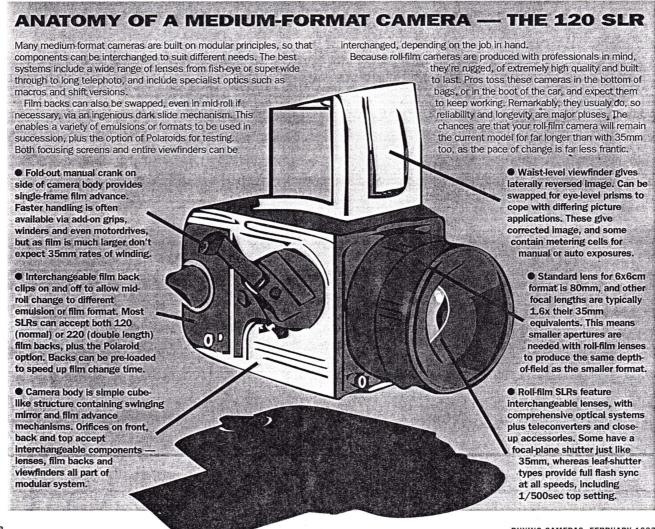
Conversely, the slower pace of working with a medium-format camera can be a blessing in disguise. As there are only 10 to 15 exposures per roll, every shot counts. Suddenly you find yourself applying far more care and consideration to the various processes of picture-taking. And that can only be a good thing.

Lens choice is good with 120 system cameras, though not as broad as that offered for the major 35mm marques. But numerous accessories make these cameras flexible. Cost rears its ugly head at this point, and there's no hiding from the fact that quality doesn't come cheaply.

Sit down, and use our *Photo Shopper* section towards the rear of this issue to work out what a system might total. Remember to allow for lenses, extra film backs and other accessories, and you may also require a bigger tripod, filters, enlarger and so on.

OK it's decision time. If sport and action pictures are your chosen area you would be better off sticking to the ease and portability of 35mm.

Medium-format comes into its own when quality is paramount, and it doesn't matter a jot whether you shoot landscapes, portraits, still-lifes or anything else. If you think that a picture is worth a good picture then you're already half-way towards medium-format camera ownership.



<mark>6x4.5cm</mark>

Smallest format on roll-film gives 15 exposures on 120, so is economical with film. Cameras are reasonably compact, and therefore score well for portability and speed of handling. Fully modular SLRs in both leaf-shutter and focal-plane designs are available. Makes a good first choice for those graduating up from 35mm.

BRONICA ETRSi £991

IMPROVEMENTS ON THE FLASH front make the Si version of the leaf-shutter ETR one of the best 6x4.5cms around. Boasts TTL flash metering for optimum accuracy, and works a treat with the leaf-shutter lenses. These are considerably more expensive than optics for its focal-plane SLR rivals, however.

A mirror-lock facility improves the specification. The basic camera is good value, but adding a prism and grip transforms the handling speed and makes vertical shots much easier. An extensive range of film backs and other finders also feature in the system.

FOR

- Fully modular design
- Excellent flash
- Good system
- Fine build quality
- Even accepts a
 35mm back

AGAINST

ZENZA BRONICA

- No instant return mirror
- Needs prism and grip

MAMIYA M645 Pro £875

SIGNIFICANTLY IMPROVED OVER the previous Super model, the Pro feels sturdier and much more of a professional tool. Compact body features a focal-plane shutter speeded 4-1/1,000sec, but a trio of leaf-shutter optics can also be fitted for better flash operation. Conventional lens range is huge, spanning from 24mm fish-eye up

to 500mm mirror, with specialist optics and zooms too.

Like the Bronica, the latest Mamiya is a much faster camera with the AE prism and powerdrive attached, though they're expensive. The prism gives average, spot or auto-shift metering options, and has an easy to use compensation dial.

FOR

- Stronger body
- Instant-return mirror
- Interchangeable backs
- Retains compatibility with earlier 645

AGAINST

PENTAX 645 £1,100

WITH ITS LOW-PROFILE PRISM, multi-mode exposure options, push-button controls and LCD panel, this design comes closest to 35mm automation and handling ease. Exposure modes include program, shutter and aperture-priority, full manual and TTL flash. A large permanent handgrip permits the camera to switch smoothly from horizontal to vertical framing.

The focal-plane shutter is speeded 15-1/1,000sec, but a 75mm leaf-shutter optic is also available for higher flash sync. Fine lens system ranges from 35mm up to massive 600mm telephoto, mostly at fair prices. Fully integrated design makes the Pentax easy to use, if not as versatile as some.

FOR

- Superbly integrated

 decign
- design
- Excellent handling in standard trim
- Smooth, quiet 1.5fps motorwind
- Brilliant viewfinder

AGAINST

- No interchangeable film backs or prisms
- No spot metering facility





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HAPPY MEDIUM HASSELBLAD 500 CLASSIC £2,405

6x6cm

CLASSIC ROLL-FILM FORMAT ORIGINALLY made popular by Hasselblad SLRs and Rolleiflex twin-lens reflexes. Now all types of cameras can be found, from the bargain-basement Lubitel 166U TLR at £22, through to rangefinder models such as the Mamiya 6. 6x6cm gives 12 exposures on 120 and represents a good compromise between image quality and camera size, though the format needs cropping to fit a rectangular page.

SEAGULL 4A-103 £80

IF YOU'RE NOT QUITE ready to sell the 35mm outfit just yet, but still want to try your hand at medium-format, this simple Chinese camera fits the bill perfectly. The twin-lens layout may look old-fashioned, but it still works efficiently, except at close focusing distances. The top lens of the fixed 75mm pair is used for framing and the lower f/3.5 one for actually taking the shot. So unlike an SLR viewing is uninterrupted.

Shutter speeds are 1-1/300sec, set by a clearly marked lever by the

FOR

- · Low price
- · Simple to operate
- Image doesn't black Out
- · Flash sync at all speeds
- · Bright finder image

AGAINST

- No metering system
- · Can't switch to other

lower lens. There's a generous focusing knob, a fold-out crank and hot-shoe flash conn ection. Capable of fine quality if used carefully.



ECONOMY (!) VERSION OF SWEDISH LEGEND is based closely on the original leaf-shutter 500C and CM designs, with detail improvements and a far brighter viewfinder image. Impeccable build quality

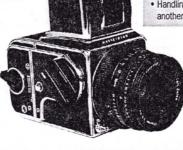
and optical performance from the Zeiss lens mark the Hasselblad out from the crowd.

Modular construction gives great flexibility, as the accessory system of prisms, film backs, lenses etc is vast. Costs a small fortune, but will last for ever.

- · Still beautifully made
- · Bright viewing image Stunning definition

AGAINST

- Frightening cost
- · Handling from another era



ROLLEIFLEX 6008 £3,607

PROBABLY THE MOST SOPHISTICATED mediumformat camera of them all and even at this price, tremendous value for money. Stylish, carefully built and an ergonomic masterpiece with the adjustable action grip fitted, the Rollei inspires confidence. A true multi-mode camera, you can either point-and-shoot, use wide exposure compensation in auto or use full manual override. Spot or multi-pattern

- Advanced design
- · Excellent metering and exposure
- Full LED viewfinder
- Schneider optics

AGAINST

- · Battery dependent
- · Ouite bulky

metering again gives the best of both worlds.

The body houses an integral 2fps

motordrive and an ingenious insert system for speedy film change. Leaf-shutter lenses are employed, though the shutter dial speeded 30-1/500sec is on the camera body. There's much more to this magnificent machine too.

Versatile system

5X7CM

Often termed the 'ideal' format, as the rectangular proportions fit a page with little or no cropping. Gives 10 exposures per 120 roll, so burns through film rapidly unless 220 backs are available. Larger image area gives superb quality, but also means SLR-type models are heavy and bulky, so these are best suited to studio purposes. Exceptions are the rangefinder Fuji GW670III and the Pentax 6x7 — both great location

MAMIYA RZ67 £1.610

A MODERNISED, ELECTRONIC VERSION of the workhorse RB67, with coupled film advance to give speedier handling. Chunky styling forgoes compactness for practicality, and there's little the RZ can't handle in standard trim. Bellows focusing on the body enables very close subjects to be sharply rendered, while the ingenious revolving back mechanism permits rapid switching between landscape and

portrait compositions without the need for a prism. Mamiya have built a fine system to back

the RZ, with excellent leaf-shutter lenses, a choice of prisms including an eye-level metering version, film backs for various formats, plus motordrives, grips and so on. Camera and system prices are still reasonable.

Neat revolving back · Bellows focusing · Flash sync up to 1/400sec Reasonably affordable **AGAINST** Hard to hand-hold · Fiddly breech-lock lens mount

5x8cm and above

BEYOND THE THREE MAIN roll-film sizes described in this review are even bigger formats, ranging from 6x8cm right up to the panoramic 6x17cm! Apart from a pair of rangefinder Fuji models, cameras tend to be very much on the monolithic scale and usually need a sturdy tripod for support. But they produce staggering image quality capable of considerable enlargement. Film use is high though, as 9 shots per roll is the most you can take.

FUILGX680 *£2.682*

VAST LEAF-SHUTTER 6x8cm SLR of extremely modern and practical design. The body features advanced electronics giving manual and auto exposures, a revolving back plus an integral motorwind to speed up handling. The unique bellows lens board permits both tilt and shift, to give ultimate control over perspective and depth-of-field. With architectural shots, converging verticals can also be corrected.

A true system SLR, the big Fuji can interchange film backs, screens and finders, while the leafshutter lens range is also impressive. Delivering biting definition, optics from 65mm wideangle up to 300mm telephoto are available, and reasonably priced, Each is speeded 8-1/400sec for

full flash sync.



· Incredibly versatile

- · Tilt & shift lens board
- LCD and LED indicators
- · Ultra-crisp lenses
- · Built-in motordrive

AGAINST

· Quite a beast to



FUII GW690III *£*83*6*

FOR THOSE WHO ADORE big format negatives or transparencies, but can't be bothered trundling a large camera around, this recently upgraded 6x9cm Fuji is a perfect 'travelling light' companion. Though it only gives 8 shots per roll, the fixed 90mm standard lens and rangefinder focusing keep

overall weight and bulk to an absolute minimum.

The leaf shutter lens gives sync at all speeds for excellent flash versatility, while film advance is rapid with a large thumb lever wind. If the standard lens doesn't suit you, Fuji also make a similarly specified version wearing a fixed 65mm wide-angle instead, so it's great for landscapes.



- · Weight and size
- Ouiet in operation

AGAINST

· Not very flexible

FUII G617

TO PRODUCE SCENICS with a difference, take a look at this extraordinary panoramic camera from Fuji. It takes just four elongated 6x17cm shots per roll of 120 film, or 8 on 220. The fixed 105mm lens is caged in a protective structure, and the long body features a viewfinder on the top to frame the image. Film is advanced with a normal lever wind.

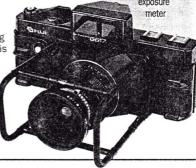
The lens leaf-shutter is speeded 1-1/500sec, but there's no exposure metering built in - a separate meter is required. After each exposure the shutter is cocked by another lever on the lens, just like a 5x4in technical camera. Loading film and setting up takes ages, but the results are worth it.

FOR

- Unusual format
- Built-in spirit level • Takes 120 or 220

AGAINST

 Needs separate exposure



PENTAX 6x7 £1,400

A UNIQUE CAMERA IN MEDIUM-FORMAT circles, nevermind 6x7cm, as it is just like a scaled-up 35mm SLR. This means an eye-level prism is fitted as standard, or it can be changed for a metering version. The shutter is of the focal-plane variety, and speeded 1-1/1,000sec. Film advance is by the familiar lever wind for handling convenience.

As there is no provision for interchangeable backs, the Pentax isn't as versatile as other modular designs, But the big format and a superb stable of optics, some with amazingly fast maximum aperture, make this a firm favourite for landscape

buffs.



FOR

- Handles like a giant 35mm SLR
- Ouite compact for a
- 6x7cm Accepts 120 and
- 220 film

AGAINST

 No interchangeable backs

BRONICA GS-1 *1,846*

THE LARGEST OF THE THREE Bronica SLRs is an electronic, leaf-shutter design, with an excellent range of lenses and accessories. Unlike the Mamiya RB and RZ rivals, there's no revolving back facility however, so the camera performs best with a handgrip and eye-level prism. Plain and metering versions are available.

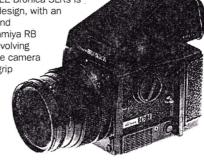
Flash sync at the full range of speeds from 16-1/500sec makes the GS-1 handy for studio. A wide range of film backs include smaller formats down to 35mm.

FOR

- Modern design
- Wide system accessories

AGAINST

- No revolving back
- · Optics expensive



CONTACTS

For more information telepho

RONICA (c/o Introphoto): 0628 74411 FUJI: 071 586 5900 HASSELBLAD: 081 903 3435 MAMIYA (c/o Johnsons Photopia); 0782 717100 PENTAX: 081 864 4422 ROLLEI (c/o AV Distributors): 071 226 1508 SEAGULL (c/o MrCad): 081 864 8282



MEDIUM - FORMAT



Lubitel 166U Price: £22 Type: TLR Format: 6 x 4.5/6 Flash sync: AS System: None





Seagull 4B Price: £70 Format: 6 x 4.5/6 Shutter speeds:1-1/300 sec Flash sync: AS System: None

BC COMMENT: Well built and superb value for money makes it an ideal entry into the world of medium-format photography



Seaguli 4A Price: £85 Type: TLR Format: 6 x 6 Shutter speeds:1-1/300 sec Flash sync: AS BC COMMENT: Similar to the 4B but with a slightly better focusing knob, a hotshoe flash

connection and faster lens



Mamiya C330S Price: £600 Type:TLF Format: 6x6 Flash sync: AS System: Limited range of lenses and accessories BC COMMENT: Silent but deadly TLR. A work horse for wedding photographers.



Exakta 66 Price: £713 Type: SLR Format: 6x6 Flash sync: 1/30sec System: Interchangeable lenses but fixed backs.

BC COMMENT: Doesn't have the sparkling looks offered by some of its competitors but handling is good and so is cost



Fuji GW670III Price: £836 Type: Rangefinder Lens: 65mm f/5.6 Format: 6 x 7cm Flash sync: AS BC COMMENT: Smaller sister to the GW690, gives 10 shots on 120 film. Lightweight and



Fuji GW690III Price: £836 Type: Rangefinde Lens: 90mm f/3.5 Format: 6 x 9cm Flash sync: AS System: None BC COMMENT: Its ergonimic design makes handling excellent. Good for the photographer who likes to travel light



Mamiya M645 Pro Price: £900 Type: SLR Format: 6 x 4.5 Flash sync: 1/60sec System: Film backs. interchangeable finders and large range of lenses. BC COMMENT: An excellent system camera with smooth finish. Handling improved further by adding optional motor drive and prism finder



Price: £970 Type: Rangefinder Lens: 65mm f/5.6 Format: 6 x 9cm Flash sync: AS System: None
BC COMMENT: Lightweight fixed lens camera with an ultra wide-angle lens. Ideal for landscape photography



Bronica ETRSi Price: £991 Type: SLR Format: 6 x 4.5 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs interchangeable finders, lenses and accessories. BC COMMENT: Furnished with TTL flash metering and backed up by a large range of accessories.



Type: SLR Format: 6 x 4.5 Flash sync: 1/60sec System: Large range of BC COMMENT: Tidy model with easy to use built-in automation. If you own a 35mm auto SLR and fancy a medium-format you'll find this a doddle to use

Price: £1300



Mamiya 6 Price: £1380 Type: RF Format: 6 x 6 Flash sync: AS System: A small range of interchangeable lenses and accessories BC COMMENT: Ideal for landscape photographers. Small and light three lens



Price: £1469 Type: TLR Format: 6 x 6 Flash sync: AS System: Interchangeable finders and screens.

BC COMMENT: A rather expensive TLR that offers super duper quality. But lacks interchangeable lens facility.



Pentax 67 Price: £1600 Type: SLR Format: 6 x 7 Flash sync: 1/30sec System: Large range of lenses and interchangeable finders. BC COMMENT: 35mm shaped camera with rathe loud shutter. Superb for landscape photography Japanese quality at its best.



Price: £1660 Type: SLR Format: 6 x 6 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs, interchangeable finders and BC COMMENT: Stiff

competition for Hasselblad. Excellent lens with spot-on electronic shutter.



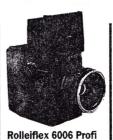
Mamiya RB67 Pro SD Price: £1700 Type: SLR Format: 6 x 7 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs, interchangeable finders. lenses and accessories. BC COMMENT: On the heavy side but ideal studio camera. Neat revolving back reduces need for a prism finder



Price: £1740 Type: SLR Format: 6 x 7 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs. interchangeable finders lenses and accessories BC COMMENT: Excellent system with a relatively light body. Wonder if there'll be a GS-117



Mamiya RZ67 Price: £2000 Type: SLR Format: 6 x 7 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs. interchangeable finders lenses and accessories BC COMMENT: Electronic version of the RB67, with extra swish features such as coupled film advance.



Combi set Price: £2344 Type: SLF Format: 6 x 6 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs, interchangeable finders and a large range of lenses. BC COMMENT: Quality at a price. Sold in set with ni-cad



Hasselblad 500 Classic Price: £2406 Type: SLR Format: 6 x 6 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs, interchangeable finders and BC COMMENT: Impeccable performance from this budget (2) Hasselblad



Fuji GX 680 Price: £2682 Type: SLR Format: 6x8 Flash sync: AS System: Interchangeable finders, backs and lenses, BC COMMENT: Heavy beast but extremely versatile. The lens board allows tilt and shift so verticals can be corrected and perspective controlled.



Hasselblad 503CX Price: £2825 Type: SLR Format: 6 x 6 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs, interchangeable finders and a large range of lenses. BC COMMENT: Superb bright focusing screen and TTL flash exposure plus Planar lens quality.

nat and Specialist Medium-Format and



Hasselblad 553ELX Price: £3524

Type: SLR Format: 6 x 6 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs, interchangeable finders and lenses

BC COMMENT: Rolex, Rolls Royce, need we say more? We think not



Rolleiflex 6008 Price: £3607

Type: SLR Format: 6 x 6 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs. interchangeable finders and a large range of lenses.

BC COMMENT: Auto film advance and an amazingly sharp lens



Hasselblad 903SWC Price: £4031

Type: SLR Format: 6x6 Flash sync: AS System: Film backs and interchangeable finders. BC COMMENT: Comes with fixed 38mm Biogon wide-angle lens, superb for interiors and landscape photography. Takes A12 and polaroid backs



Hasselblad 205TCC

Price: £6616 Type: SLR Format: 6x6 Flash sync: 1/90sec / AS System: Film backs, interchangeable finders and lenses

BC COMMENT: Stunning body with zone system metering. Pity you'll have to sell the car.



Polaroid Supercolor 635CL

Price: £30 Lens:113mm f/14.6 Flash: built-in Motorwind: yes Shutter speeds:1/15-1/245

Metering: C/W RC COMMENT: Extremely low cost instant picture camera with a built-in close-up lens



Polaroid Impulse Portrait Price: £43

Lens:113mm f/10 Flash: built-in Motorwind: ves Shutter speeds:1/15-1/245 Metering: C/W BC COMMENT: No birthday party is complete without an



Polaroid Impulse AF Price: £65

Lens: 125mm f/10 Flash: built-in Motorwind: yes Shutter speeds: 1/15-1/245 Metering: C/W BC COMMENT: Instant picture camera, breaks the ice at parties. Just watch your friends faces as the picture



Loreo Stereo Price: £71

Lens: 28mm f/22 Flash: Built-in Motorwind: yes Shutter speeds: 1/90 sec Metering: N/A





Polaroid Image Price: £100 Lens: 125mm f/10

Flash: Built-in Motorwind: yes Shutter speeds: 2-1/245sec Metering: C/W BC COMMENT: Sophisticated instant camera. Folds flat for portability. Range of

accessories available for more

versatility.



Polaroid Vision Price: £100 Lens: 107mm f/12

Flash: Built-in Motorwind: yes Shutter speeds: 40-1/180 Metering: C/W Type: Instant film camera with special film chamber. BC COMMENT: SLR design offering quality instant results.



Polaroid Image Pro Price: £160

Lens: 125mm f/10 Flash: Built-in Motorwind: Yes Shutter speeds: 1/15-1/245 Metering: C/W BC COMMENT: Fun to use, high quality instant camera. Ideal for parties special occasions and fun times. Capture those magical moments instanly



Minox 35 GT-E Price: £200

Lens: 35mm f/2.8 Flash: opt Motorwind: No Shutter speeds: 8-1/500sec Metering: C/W BC COMMENT: Minute Miniature, Miniscule, Minox

Aperture priority ultra compact

with a razor sharp lens.



Price: £240

Flash: included Motorwind: No Shutter speeds: 4-1/500 sec Metering: C/W



BC COMMENT: Rather fiddly to use, but brilliant lens quality makes up for this relatively minor problem.



Sea & Sea Motormarine II Price: £300

Lens: 35mm f/3.5 Flash: Built-in Motorwind: ves Shutter speeds: 1/125 sec Metering: C/W BC COMMENT: Rugged waterproof camera capable of going 45 meters underwater.



Canon iON RC-260 Price: £511

lens: 9mm f/2 4

Flash: Built-in Motorwind: yes Shutter speeds: N/A Metering: N/A BC COMMENT: Still video. Take 50 pictures on a disc. plug it into your TV for instant results. Could this be the future?



Nikonos V Price: £596

Lens: 35mm f/2.5 Flash: Sync 1/90 Motorwind: No Shutter speeds: 1/30-1/1000 sec + B Metering: C/W

BC COMMENT: Solid waterproof camera, a must for mermaids and Jacques Cousteau fans. Can go to 50m underwater.



Horizon 202 Price: £644

Lens: 28mm f/2.8 Flash: opt Motorwind: No Shutter speeds: 1/2-1/250 Metering: No BC COMMENT: A new entry into the panoramic world. Uses 35mm film and 22 shots can be taken on a 36 exposure film.



Widelux Price: £1100

Lens: 26mm f/2.8 Flash: No Motorwind: No Shutter speeds: 1/15, 1/125, 1/250 Metering: N/A

BC COMMENT: Quite a gimmic but fashionable at the moment. We're talking panoramas.



Leica M6 Price: £2454

Lens: 50mm f/ Flash sync: 1/50sec Motorwind: No Shutter speeds: 1-1/1000sec + B Metering: C/W BC COMMENT: Amazing quality at a price. Interchangeable lenses in a small and tidy body.



Fuji Panorama G617 Price: £2659

Flash: AS Motorwind: No Shutter speeds: 1-1/500sec + B Metering: None

BC COMMENT: A massive 6 x 17cm panoramic negative is produced from this whopper

MEDIUM-FORMAT: Lubitel 166U ten Seagull 4B £85 Seagull 4A Mamiya C330S £564 Evacta 66 £713 Fuji GSW 690 III £836 £836 Fuji GW 690 III Mamba M645 Pro £900 Fuji GW 670 III onica ETRSi £991 Pentax 645 £1300 £1380 Mamiya 6 Rolleifley 2 8GX £1469 Pentax 67 £1600 Bronica SQ-Ai £1660 Mamiya RB67 £1700 £1740 Bronica GS-1 Mamiya RZ67 £2000 Rolleiflex 6006 £2344 Hasselblad 500Class £2406 Fuji GX 680 £2682 Hasselblad 503CX £2825 selblad 553ELX Rolleiflex 6008 £3607 Hasselblad 903SWC £4031

sselblad 205TCC £6616 SPECIALIST: £30 Polaroid Portrait £43 Polaroid Impulse AF £65 Loreo Stereo £71 Polaroid Image £100 £100 Polaroid Vision Polaroid Image Pro Minox 35GT-E £160 £200 Minox 35ML £240 £300 £511 Canon ION RC-260 Nikonos V Horizon 202 £644 £1100 Widelux £2454 Fuii Panorama G617 £2659

KEY TO MED-FORMAT

GUIDE PRICE:

The figures quoted are for the camera body, standard lens, film back and basic finder. TYPE:

SLR; single-lens reflex. TLR; twin-lens reflex. RF; rangefinder. FORMAT:

quoted figures are for the largest possible format size

FLASH SYNC:

AS; flash sync at all shutter

film backs; interchangeable film backs are available allowing you to change film type and format whenever necessary. Finders: different types of finders can be fitted to aid viewing. The most common is a prism finder, this allows the image on the screen to be viewed upright at all times.

all but a few cameras accept interchangeable lenses. Some of the ranges are extensive, others are smaller - check out the medium format lens